







# OPHTHALMIC TECHNIQUES HSSC-I

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**Time allowed: 2:35 Hours**

**Total Marks Sections B and C: 80**

**NOTE: Answer any twenty-five parts from Section 'B' and any two questions from Section 'C' on the separately provided answer book. Use supplementary answer sheet i.e. Sheet-B if required. Write your answers neatly and legibly.**

## SECTION – B (Marks 50)

**Q. 2 Attempt any TWENTY-FIVE parts. The answer to each part should not exceed 2 to 4 lines. ( 25 x 2 = 50 )**

- (i) Name all the structures which protect the eyeball from trauma.
- (ii) Write the sequence wise damage to the eye structures hit by a small metallic object of high speed.
- (iii) How is a sharp-edged foreign body, penetrating half thickness of cornea, removed?
- (iv) What is the first-aid of an eye badly affected by tear gas?
- (v) Write the causes of sub-conj haemorrhage.
- (vi) What is Sympathetic ophthalmia?
- (vii) Name the complications caused by blunt trauma to eye.
- (viii) What are the usual symptoms of an acute conjunctival infection?
- (ix) Write the importance of checking eye sight for Near vision and Far vision.
- (x) How is a slit lamp superior than a hand lens for inspection of eye structures?
- (xi) How is the field of vision of one eye superimposed on the other?
- (xii) Write down the importance of F.F.A?
- (xiii) What are the two types of ultrasound done in the eye?
- (xiv) How will you check the lateral rectus paralysis?
- (xv) By which structures is the focusing of light rays on retina carried out?
- (xvi) Write about Visual Pathways.
- (xvii) How can Trachoma lead to blindness?
- (xviii) How is the control on spread of acute conjunctivitis achieved?
- (xix) Write down the names and actions of the muscles which move eye.
- (xx) How can glaucoma lead to blindness?
- (xxi) How will you educate school children about their eye care?
- (xxii) What are the sources of Vitamin A?
- (xxiii) What is Night-blindness?
- (xxiv) What is Normal flora?
- (xxv) List the micro-organisms causing "Conjunctivitis" and "Iritis"?
- (xxvi) Name the organisms causing "Ophthalmia Neonatorum". Also write its prevention.
- (xxvii) What are Adenovirus? List the infections caused by them.
- (xxviii) What is a Micro-organism? Name the different micro-organisms.
- (xxix) What is the difference between Gram Positive and Gram Negative? Also give examples.
- (xxx) What do you mean by **Endotoxins** and **Exotoxins**?
- (xxxi) What is Epidemiology?

## SECTION – C (Marks 30)

**Note: Attempt any TWO questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

**(2 x 15 = 30)**

- Q. 3** Describe the secretion, function and excretory pathway of tears.
- Q. 4** What is Medium? Write down the names and properties of different media. List the factors favourable for in-lab growth of bacteria.
- Q. 5** Write down the properties of Light. What is Visual Spectrum? Also write its composition in order.